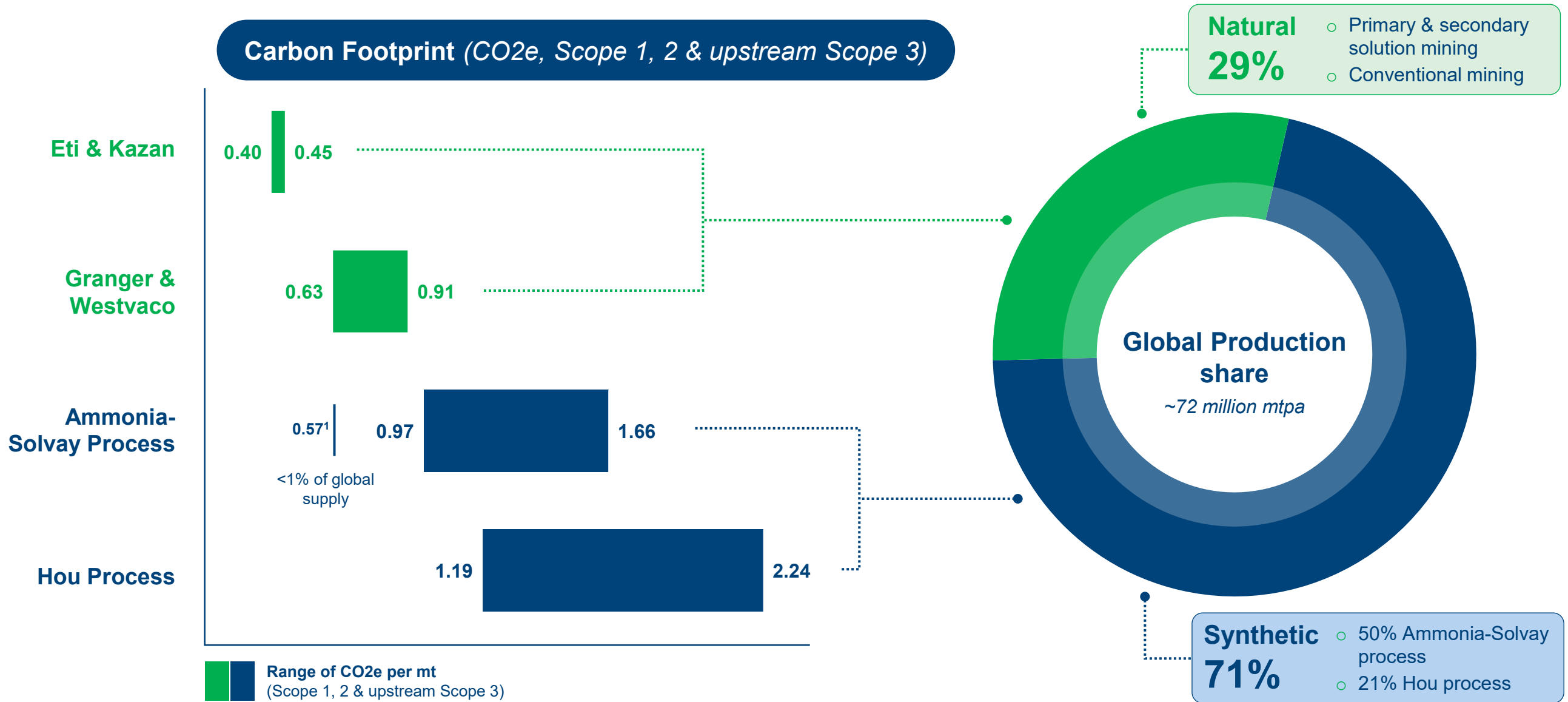


# Not all soda ash is equal



Source FGE Nexant ECA Soda ash carbon intensity November 2025. Note: 1. Available biomass-fuelled Ammonia-Solvay production capacity at 0.57 CO<sub>2</sub>e is equivalent to less than 1 % of global supply